

LAKE CARLOS STATE PARK

WINTER FACILITIES AND FEATURES

- Four year-round Camper Cabins with electricity (available Thursday -Sunday)
- Limited, plowed, drive-in campsites in lower campground (call ahead for availability)
- Limited walk and carry-in sites available during snow cover
- Warming shelter with wood stove at Lakeview Group Camp
- Vault toilets throughout the park
- Day-use picnic area with tables and fire rings
- Snowshoes (rent \$6/pair) and trail maps available at park office
- 6 miles of cross-country ski trail
- 9 miles of snowmobile trail (must use designated trails only)
- 3 miles of self-guided interpretive trail
- Hiking, pets, and snowshoeing is prohibited on groomed ski trails (this damages the groomed tracks making it more difficult for skiers)
- Kids Discovery kits, GPS units, birding kits, and fishing kits for all seasons are available for free checkout at the park office
- Water is available in front of the solar panel by the visitor center
- Dump station, showers, flush toilets are closed for the season

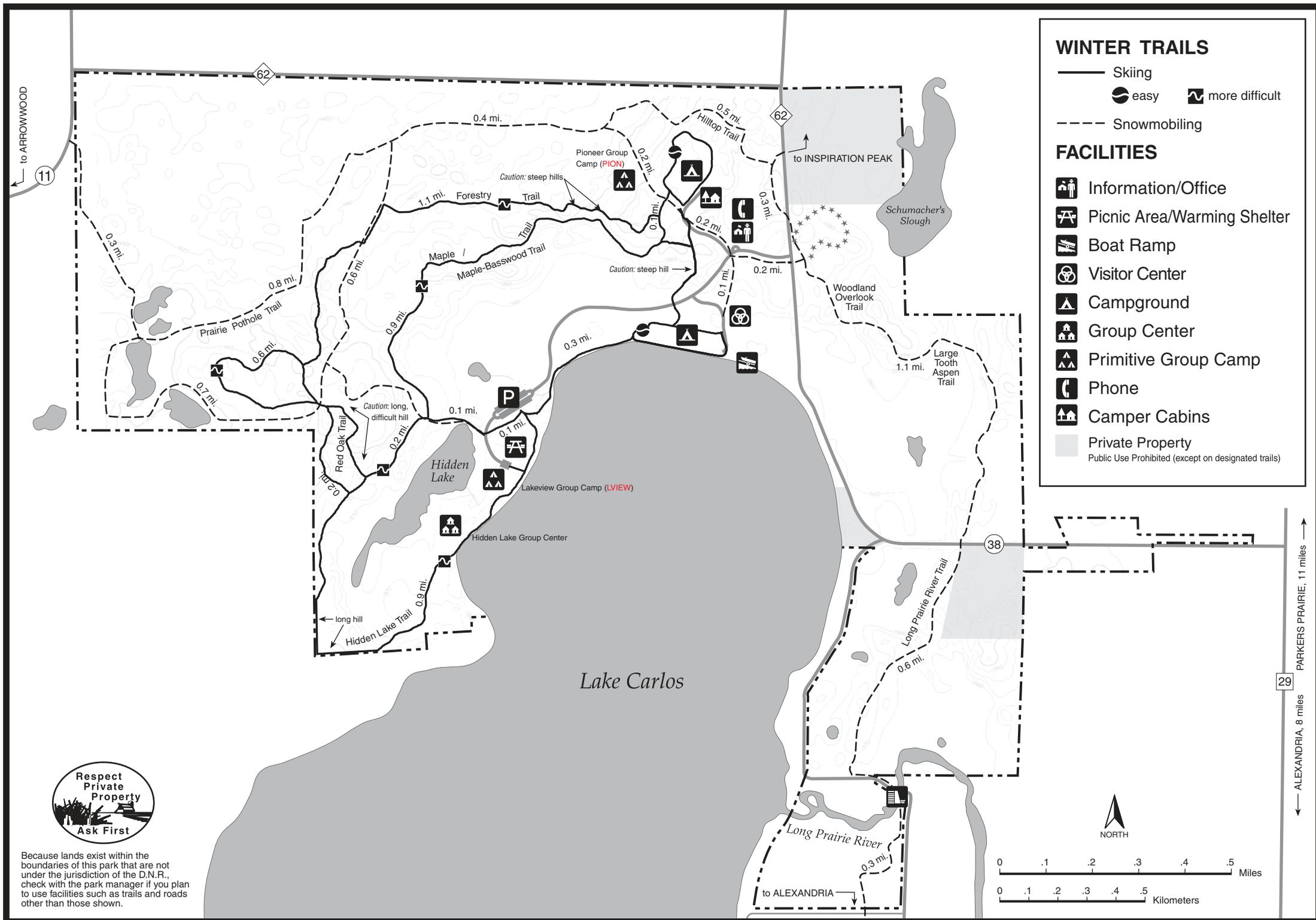
Emergency Telephone Numbers

Park: 320-852-7200

Douglas County Sheriff: 320-762-8151



Because lands exist within the boundaries of this park that are not under the jurisdiction of the D.N.R., check with the park manager if you plan to use facilities such as trails and roads other than those shown.



WINTER TRAILS

- Skiing
 - easy
 - ⚡ more difficult
- - - Snowmobiling

FACILITIES

- 👤 Information/Office
- 🍷 Picnic Area/Warming Shelter
- 🚤 Boat Ramp
- 🗺️ Visitor Center
- ⛺ Campground
- 🏠 Group Center
- ⛺ Primitive Group Camp
- 📞 Phone
- 🏠 Camper Cabins
- 🏠 Private Property
Public Use Prohibited (except on designated trails)



LAKE CARLOS STATE PARK

FOR MORE INFORMATION

Lake Carlos State Park
2601 County Road 38 NE
Carlos, MN 56319
(320) 852-7200

Department of Natural Resources
Information Center
500 Lafayette Road
St. Paul, MN 55155-4040

(651) 296-6157 (Metro Area)
1-888-646-6367 (MN Toll Free)

TDD (Telecommunications
Device for Deaf)
(651) 296-5484 (Metro Area)
1-800-657-3929 (MN Toll Free)

mndnr.gov/parksandtrails

LAKE CARLOS STATE PARK is located 10 miles north of Alexandria on State Highway 29 in Douglas County. Highway map index: E-13.

Lake Carlos State Park offers visitors a beautiful pastoral setting of steeply rolling, maple-basswood and aspen-oak forested hills, grassy meadows, and a deep, clean lake noted for its abundance of walleye, northern pike, bass, and crappie.

The park's 1,154 managed acres lie within a hardwood transition zone between the prairies to the southwest and the coniferous forest to the northeast.

The park's glacial moraine topography is dotted with woodland ponds, marshes, wet meadows, and lakes cradled among hills. Visitors can hike or ski from a tamarack bog to a maple-basswood stand, or from open grassland to forested ridges overlooking the lake—all within minutes.

GEOLOGY: The landscape is dominated by hills rising 50 to 150 feet. Gravel, sand, and clay are clearly stratified. The layers record the gradual filling of an ancient river valley at the close of the last ice age. Receding glaciers left most of Douglas County blanketed with "drift"—layers of gravel and sand. The gravel is often coarse. It contains pebbles and round stones of all sizes up to a foot in diameter. To examine this glacial drift, visit the gravel pit in the southeast corner of the park. Here boulders up to four feet in diameter lie beneath stratified layers of finer materials.

Retreating glaciers also left huge chunks of broken-off ice. When these blocks melted, they formed the area's lakes. Lake Carlos is 150 feet deep in places. The outlet at the northeast corner is the source of the Long Prairie River.

Although no rock outcrops occur in this area, boulders taken from glacial drift supplied farmers in the area with building blocks for the foundations and walls of their homes and barns. This granite can also be seen in the park's beach house and pump station.

HISTORY: Archaeologists believe that ancient people ventured into western Minnesota before the last glacier advanced around 10,000 years ago. Archaeologists have excavated sites dating from 30,000 to 40,000 B.C. in eastern North America. It's likely that nomads passed through this region hunting big game. Although there is no conclusive evidence that early people actually lived here, stones used as projectile points and scrapers have been found in washes and gravel deposits nearby.

After 1000 A.D., people in Minnesota moved toward a more sedentary and agricultural lifestyle. After horses were introduced by Spanish explorers, these people, the Dakota, again developed a nomadic, buffalo-hunting lifestyle. The park campground is located on top of a late-prehistoric Indian campsite which was probably used seasonally.

Over one-hundred years before the voyage of Columbus, Norsemen may have explored the Lake Carlos region. Some people believe they recorded their travels on the Kensington Rune Stone. In November 1898, a farmer near Kensington, Minnesota found this relic as he was clearing timber to plant crops. The inscription, dated 1362, told of an exploration by a party of Swedish and Norwegian Vikings. Some scholars claim the stone was a forgery; others say it is genuine. The Rune Stone is still a subject of controversy. It is 36 inches long, 5-1/2 inches thick, 230

pounds and is displayed in the Alexandria Chamber of Commerce Museum. A replica appears at the National Museum in Washington, D.C.

Early settlers drifted into the area after the signing of the Traverse des Sioux Treaty in 1851. This treaty opened much of central Minnesota to white settlement. Alexander and William Kinkaid settled at the junction between Lake Agnes and Lake Winona, which was to become Alexandria. In 1862 the Dakota War caused most of the settlers to temporarily flee east to Sauk Centre and St. Cloud. Later that year, most moved back into the area.

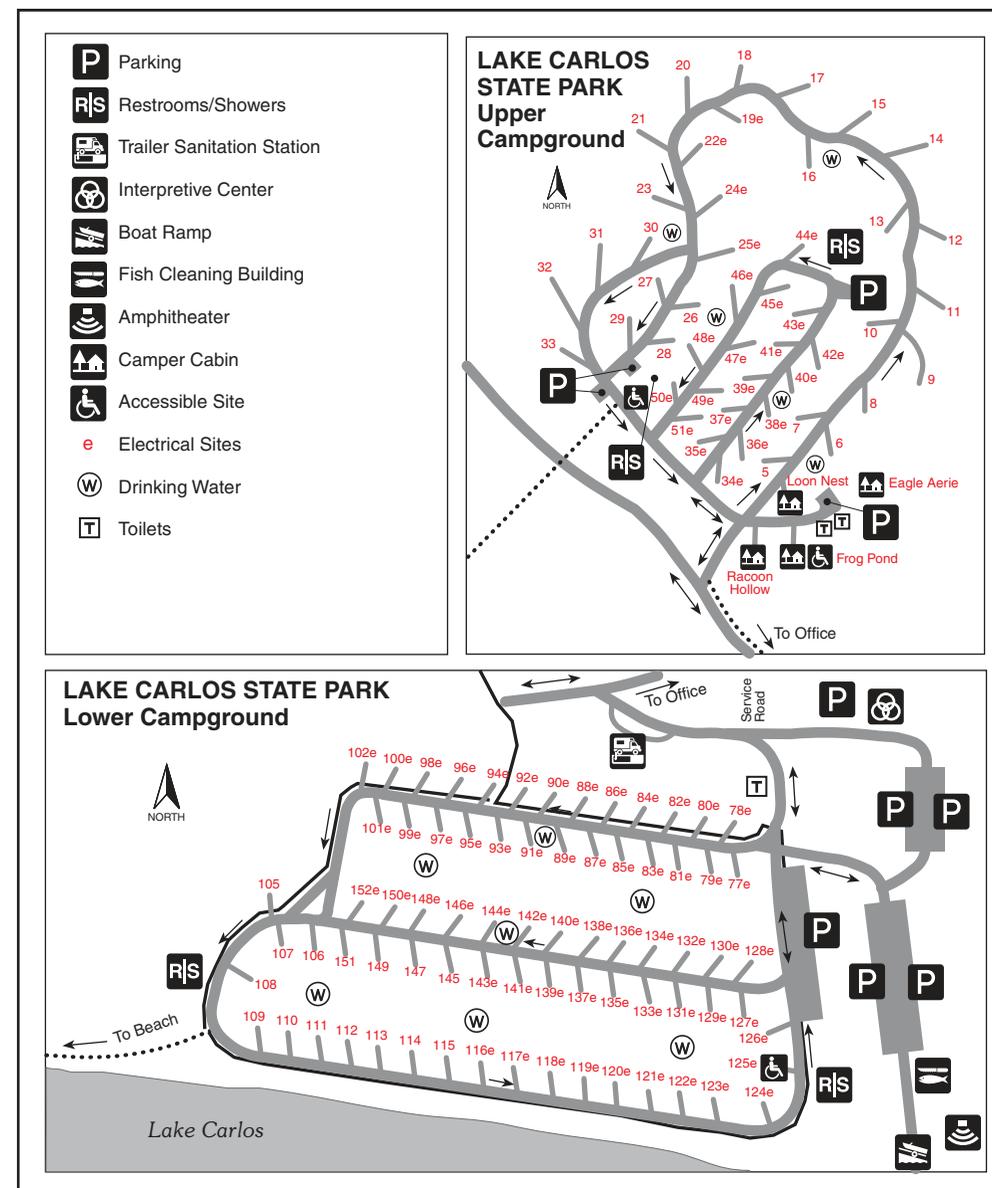
During the Great Depression, the state purchased the land of the Unumb family 10 miles north of Alexandria and, in 1937, the park was established.

WILDLIFE: Diverse aquatic and upland habitats account for the abundance of park wildlife. One-third of Minnesota's 80 mammals and over 150 species of birds inhabit the park whether seasonally or year-round. Visitors often see beaver cuttings around marshes, deer browsing along the forest-meadow edge, loons, grebes, and ducks in the lake and in ponds, and herons competing with bass for minnows in the shallows.

INTERPRETIVE PROGRAM: Experience the beauty year-around at Lake Carlos State Park with both self-guided and naturalist-led activities that introduce visitors to the park's unique environment, as well as the cultural and natural history of the area. Special winter programs include candle light ski/snowshoe events, guided snowshoe hikes, ice fishing programs and make-and-take workshops. Check the park web page or inquire at the office about other naturalist-led activities. Six miles of groomed ski trails lead visitors through a diversity of habitats while those on snowshoes can explore the wintry woods and prairies anywhere off trail.

SO EVERYONE CAN ENJOY THE PARK. . .

- The park belongs to all Minnesotans. Please treat it with respect and help us to protect it by following the rules.
- The park is open year-round. On a daily basis, the park is closed from 10:00 P.M. to 8:00 A.M. the following morning except to registered campers.
- Camp only in designated locations.
- The use of firearms, explosives, air guns, slingshots, traps, seines, nets, bows and arrows, and all other weapons is prohibited in state parks.
- Pets must be restrained on a leash no longer than six feet. Pets are not allowed in park buildings.
- Park in designated areas only.
- Motor bikes and other licensed vehicles are allowed only on park roads, not on trails.
- Enjoy park wildlife and plants but please respect them. Do not pick or dig up plants, disturb or feed animals, or scavenge dead wood.
- Build fires only in designated locations—fire rings or



- fireplaces. Wood is available for purchase from park staff. Portable stoves or grills are permitted.
- Daily or annual permits are required for all vehicles entering a state park. They may be purchased at the park headquarters or the Information Center in St. Paul (see "FOR MORE INFORMATION" to left).
- Cross-county ski passes are required for anyone 16 and older. Daily ski passes are available at the park office. Yearly and three-year passes are available anywhere hunting and fishing licenses are sold.

This information is available in alternative format upon request.

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